

*Nuovo Giornale botanico italiano. V. 14... (1882)*

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mune non si presenta precisamente negli stessi organi, perchè nelle Balsaminee la forza elastica risiede nelle valve del pericarpio, nei generi *Erodium*, *Geranium* e *Pelargonium* è in certo modo sensibile nei carpelli che alla maturità si distaccano dall'asse, elasticamente restituendosi nei loro primitivi elementi, mentre nelle Oxalidacee è nel tegumento seminale, onde non ci sarebbe forse ragione a vedere in queste particolarità che una analogia stentata, ma per quanto poco questo carattere volesse stimarsi, certamente che considerati i varî punti di contatto che presenta l'organizzazione fiorale e del frutto in questi gruppi, questa analogia è un tratto di più che collega più intimamente fra di loro le Geraniacee, le Balsaminacee e le Oxalidacee.

Non perciò noi crediamo però che si possa, come di recente si è fatto, riunire sotto il titolo di Geraniacee questi gruppi, fra i quali passano poi differenze, come quelle nell'abito, nelle proprietà, nella distribuzione geografica, che assolutamente fanno rifuggire da ogni idea di affinità di tale grado a costituire una sola famiglia. Onde seguendo il giusto concetto che l'Heister introduisse per il primo della subordinazione dei gruppi, conviene basarsi sul piano di struttura fiorale che queste famiglie delle polipetale ipogine hanno comune ed uniforme, per costituirne un gruppo di inferiore valore delle classi, ma superiore a quello di famiglie, che rappresenterebbe una coorte nel senso Endlicheriano, che si potrebbe chiamare col nome simbolico di *Gruinales*, che esprimerebbe molto più esattamente l'idea complessa, che non si farebbe col chiamare Geraniacee, delle Oxalidacee, delle Balsaminacee, o delle Tropeolacee.

#### LICHENUM ITALIAE MERIDIONALIS MANIPULUS QUARTUS, QUEM COLLEGIT ET ORDINAVIT A. JATTA.

Lichenes in hoc Manipulo IV contenti lecti sunt:

1. a cl. Prof. *J. A. Pasquale* in *Calabria*, in agro neapolitano, et in aliis Italiae Meridionalis regionibus;
2. a cl. D.<sup>re</sup> *Fittipaldi* et D.<sup>no</sup> *S. Pomodoro* in *Lucania*;

3. a cl. Prof. A. Todaro in Sicilia;

4. et a nobis ipsis in insula Inarime, in agro puteolano, in Apulia, in Japygia, in Lucania, alioque.

His addimus etiam species nonnullas in Herbariis cl.<sup>mi</sup> Prof. N. Pedicini et Com. Elisabethae Fiorini-Mazzanti recognitas, ac alias quarum cl. Prof. Fr. Baglietto benigne nobis notitiam dedit.

Praedictis amicis et fautoribus novas ac majores agimus gratias.

Quum in hoc Manipulo lichenes lectos a Professore Todaro in Sicilia benevolentia cl. B. Vincentii Cesati datum sit nobis connumerare, ideo addenda est ad *Lichenographiam neapolitanam* notitia quoque opusculi, quod cl. Franciscus Tornabene de Siciliae lichenibus edidit.<sup>1</sup>

In *Lichenographia sicula* Francisci Tornabene enumerantur LVIII species ac XXX varietates lichenum, qui omnes in regione Aetnaea lecti sunt; ac conspectus novi systematis delineatur, in quo species distribuuntur in IX familias, et XVII genera. — Secundum hoc sistema genus *Umbilicaria* amplectitur et *Gyrophoras*; sub genere *Collemate* indicantur duo *Synechoblasti*; sub *Lecidea* comprehenduntur genera *Rhizocarpon*, *Lecidea*, *Thalloidima*, *Diplotomma*; sub genere novo *Gussonaea* enumerantur *Aspicilia*, *Acarospora*, *Haematomma*; in alio novo genere *Gasparrinea* continentur *Placodium*, *Zeora*, *Amphiloma*, *Lecanora*, *Blastenia*, *Ochrolechia*, *Rinodina* et *Candelaria*; inter *Parmelias* recensentur *Imbricariae* et *Physciae*; et cum *Cetraria* est *Cornicularia*. Ab auctore *Evernia* nominatur genus *Bryopogon*; *Everniae* autem nomine novo *Tenorea* nuncupantur.

Sed cum in determinatione generum, tum in definitione specierum, characteres interni, qui tantum auxilio *microscopii* inspici possunt, praetermittuntur, adeo ut systematis fundamentum in habitu externo dumtaxat instituatur.

Tribus denique tabulis in calcem opusculi insertis illustrantur lichenes sequentes:

1. *Endocarpon miniatum* var. *Actinæum* Tornab.; idest.: *Endocarpon miniatum leptophyllum* Ach.

<sup>1</sup> 1849. *Lichenographia sicula* auctore Francisco Tornabene, Benedictino Cassinensi, Cataniæ Typ. Academiae Joenae, apud Felicem Sciuto.

2. *Endocarpon Maravignae* Tornab.; quod Prof. Garovaglio credidit *Endocarpyscum Guepini* Nyl.<sup>1</sup>
3. *Gussonea* (Acorospora) *chlorophhana* Mass.
4. *Lecidea Tinei* Tornab., quae potius videtur: *Rhizocarpon geographicum Mtg.*
5. *Lecidea confluens* Web.
6. *Lecidea* (Thalloidima) *vesicularis* Hffm.
7. *Cladonia aetnaensis* Tornab., vel potius forma *Cladoniae rangiformis* Hffm.
8. *Stereocaulon Vesuvianum* Pers.

Deinde A. Concilio Botanicorum Catina congregato *Supplementum* quoddam in *Lichenographiam siculam* exhibuit: hoc vero, quod nunquam edidit in posterum, nos tantum in actis Concilii laudatum invenimus.

## I. LICHENES HETEROMERICI Wallr.

### Fam: I. USNEAE.

(Man. III, 201)

#### Gen. I. *Usnea* Dill.

(Man. I, 15; III, 201)

(1) 1. *USNEA BARBATA* Ach. var. *sorediifera* Arnold Ausflüg.  
Lich. in Tirol XIV, 471.

Ad trunco in *Majella*.

(2) 2. U. *CERATINA* Ach. Univ. 619! Krb. Syst. 4. — *Usneae barbatae* var. Schaeer. En. 3; Nyl. Syn. 268. — Exs. Schaeer. LH. 400.

Ad trunco in *Majella*; in *Gargano* (Pedic.); in *Sicilia* (Tod.).

<sup>1</sup> Garovaglio, *Comm. De Lich. End.* 37. — *Mem. del R. Ist. Lomb.* vol. XII, III, Ser. 3.

Gen. II. **Bryopogon Lnk.**

(Man. I, 16)

- (3) 1. **BRYOPOGON JUBATUM** L. var. *prolixum* Ach. \* *canum*  
 (Ach.) Krb. Syst. 5. — Exs. Schaeer. LH. 496; Rbh.  
 L. E. 212.

Ad truncos in *Sicilia* (Tod.).Gen. III. **Ramalina Ach.**

(Man. I, 21; III, 202).

- (4) 1. **RAMALINA FARINACEA** Ach. (Man. II, 202).

*Forma saxicola:**Contracta, sterilis, ad saxa peculiaris.*Ad rupes in insula *Inarime* in summitate montis  
*S. Nicola*; in *Lucania* (Gasparrini); in *Sicilia* (Tod.);  
 prope Neapolim *Ponti rossi* (Pàsq.).

- (5) \* 2. **R. FRAXINEA** (L.) Krb.

a. *ampliata* Ach. (Man. I, 21). — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 248, 249.Ad truncos in *Majella*; in *Sicilia* (Tod.).b. *angulosa* Mass. Sched. 17. — Exs. Mass. L. it. 117.Ad truncos in *Sicilia* (Tod.).

- (6) \* 3. **R. CALYCARIS** (Fr.) Krb.

a. *torulosa* Mass. (Man. III, 202).Ad truncos in *Majella*; in *Sicilia* (Tod.).b. *fastigiata* Ach. (Man. I, 8). — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 101, 247.Ad truncos in *Sicilia* (Tod.); in *Samnio* (Pedicin.).c. *caniculata* Tayl. (Man. I, l. c.). — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 952.Ad truncos in *Sicilia* (Tod.).d. *pumila* Moris. — *Ramalina fastigiata*  $\beta$  *pumila* Mo-

ris et Dntrs. Fl. Capr. 150; Bagl. Prosp. lich.

Sard. 217. — *Ram. polymorpha* var. *humilis* Mass.

Sched. 127. — Exs. Erb. crit. it. II, 62.

Ad truncos in *Sicilia* (Tod.).

- (7) \* 4. **R. POLLINARIA** Ach. (Man. I, 22). — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 893.

Ad piros, *Chiaramonte* in *Lucania* (Pomod.); ad fru-  
 tices prope *Avigliano* in *Lucania*; in *Sicilia* (Tod.).

Gen. IV. **Evernia Ach.**

(Man. I, 23; III, 203)

- (8) \* 1. EVERNIA PRUNASTRI L. (Man. I, 23).

Ad rupes in insula *Inarime*; ad frutices in *Lucania*;  
in *Sicilia* (Tod.).

- (9) \* 2. E. FURFURACEA Fr. (Man. I, 23). — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 250.

Ad trunco *Bosco di Potenza*; in *Sicilia* (Tod.).Gen. V. **Roccella Bauh.**

(Man. I, 20)

- (10) \* 1. ROCCELLA PHYCOPSIS Ach. var.
- Cecilia Metella*
- Beltr.

Pis. — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 958.

Ad rupes in insula *Inarime* (*Via di Barano*).

## Fam. II. CLADONIEAE.

(Man. III, 203)

Gen. VI. **Stereocaulon Schreb.**

(Man. I, 17; II, 214; III, 302)

- (11) \* 1. STEREOCAULON VESUVIANUM Pers. (Man. I, 17). — Exs.

Rbh. L. E. 160.

Ad rupes, *Catania* (Gasparrini).Gen. VII. **Cladonia Hffm.**

- (12) \* 1. CLADONIA DEGENERANS Flk. var.
- trachyna*
- Rbh. in exs.

Exs. Rbh. Cl. exs. XVII, 10; L. E. 299-301.

Ad terram in insula *Inarime* (*M. Rotaro*).

- (13) \* 2. CLADONIA ENDIVIAEFOLIA Dcks. (Man. I, 18). — Exs.

Rbh. L. E. 281, 792.

Ad terram in *Sicilia* (Tod.); in *Lucania* (Gasparini,  
Lofoco).

## (14) \* 3. C. PYXIDATA L.

1. var. *Pocillum* Ach. (Man. III, 204). — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 840.

In *Sicilia* (*Ustica*) (Tod.); in *Galdo* (Fitt.); in *Resina* (Pasq.); in *Lucania* (Gasparrini).

2. var. *neglecta* Flk. Krb. Syst. 18. — *Cladonia neglecta* Schaer. En. 192. — Exs. Schaer. LH. 270; Rbh. L. E. 298.

Ad terram in insula *Inarime*; in *Sicilia* (Tod.).

## (15) \* 4. C. FIMBRIATA Hffm.

1. var. *vulgaris* Krb. Syst. 22. — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 283-286. In *Vesevo* *Ottajano* (Pasq.).

2. var. *carneopallida* Ach. Syn. 195. — C. fimbriata  $\beta$  *brevipes* Schaer. 4 *prolifera* (Fw.) Krb. Syst. 23. Ad trunco putridos in *Sicilia* (Tod.).

## (16) \* 5. C. FURCATA Schreb.

1. var. *racemosa* Wahl. — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 273-278. a. *squamulosa* Schaer. (Man. I, 19).

Ad terram in *Vesevo* (Pasq.).

b. *recurva* Hffm. (Man. I, l. c.).

Ad terram *Marina d'Ischitella* (Pasq.); *Sicilia* (Tod.); *Calabria*, alla *Nocellara* (Pasq.).

2. var. *pungens* Fr. (Man. I, 19). — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 277. Ad terram in *Sicilia* (Tod.).

## (17) \* 6. C. MACILENTA (Hffm.) Fr. (Man. III, 204).

Ad terram in *Vesevo* (Pasq.).

(18) \* 7. C. RANGIFERINA L.  $\beta$  *svylvatica* Hffm. (Man. I, 20). —

Exs. Rbh. L. E. 269-271.

Ad terram in *Calabria* (Pasq.); in *Lucania* (Gasparrini).

*Fam. III. SPHAEROPHOREAE.*Gen. VIII. *Sphaerophorus* Pers.

(Man. I, 24)

## (19) \* 1. SPHAEROPHORUS CORALLOIDES Pers. (Man. I, 24). — Exs.

Rbh. L. E. 90, 234.

Ad terram in *Sicilia* (Tod.).

*Fam. IV. CALICIEAE Fr.; Krb. Syst. XXIII.**Calicieei* Nyl. Syn. 141.*Gen. IX. Calicium Pers.*

(Man. II, 231)

- (20) 1. *CALICUM TRACHELINUM* (Ach.) Fr. L. E. 290; Krb. Syst. 311; Nyl. Syn. 154. — *C. hyperellum* var. *salicinum* Schaeer. En. 167. — Exs. Schaeer. LH. 243; Rbh. L. E. 114. Ad trunco abietum in sylvis Lucaniae, *Arigliano*.
- (21) 2. *C. PUSILLUM* (Flk.) Krb. Syst. 308; Nyl. Syn. 157. — *C. nigrum* var. *pusillum* Schaeer. En. 169; *C. subtile* Fr. L. E. 388. — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 463.

Ad trunco Castanearum in insula *Inarime* (*La pera di sopra*).

*Fam. V. PARMELIEAE.*

(Man. III, 205)

*Sub-Fam. I. Cetrariaceae.*

(Man. III, 205)

*Gen. X. Cetraria Ach.*

(Man. I, 23; III, 205)

- (22) \* 1. *CETRARIA GLAUCA* Ach. (Man. I, 24). — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 48, 403, 422, 669.

In *Sicilia* (Tod.); in *Lucania* (Pasq. et Gasparrini).

*Gen. XI. Cornicularia Ach.*

(Man. I, 16; III, 205)

- (23) \* 1. *CORNICULARIA ACULEATA* Schreb. (Man. I, 16). — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 46.

In *Lucania* (Gasparrini).

*Nuovo Giorn. Bot. Ital.*

*Sub-Fam. II. Peltigeraceae.*

(Man. III, 205)

Gen. XII. **Peltigera Willd.**

- (24) 1. **PELTIGERA VENOSA** (L.) Hffm. Fl. Germ. 2, 107; Krb. Syst. 62; Nyl. Syn. 328; Mass. Sched. 34. — Exs. Schaeer. LH. 26; Rbh. L. E. 44, 814.  
Ad terram in *M. Vergine leg. Licopoli* (in Hrb. Baglietto).
- (25) \* 2. **P. CANINA** L. (Man. I, 25). — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 68.  
In *Calabria* (Pasq.); in *Sicilia* (Tod.); in *Lucania* (Gasparrini).  
var. *membranacea* (Ach.) Schaeer. En. 20. — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 560.  
Ad terram muscosam in *Lucania* (*Bosco di Ruoti*).
- (26) 3. **P. RUFESCENS** Hffm. Schaeer En. 21; Krb. Syst. 59. — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 32, 352.  
In *Lucania*, *Castel di Lagopesole*; in *M. Prato* prope *Atinam*; in insula *Inarime*; in *Sicilia* (Tod.); in *Vesevo*; in *Calabria* (Pasq.).
- (27) \* 4. **P. POLYDACTYLA** Hffm. (Man. I, 26). — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 559; Mass. L. it. 260.  
Ad terram in *Sicilia* (Tod.); in *Sicilia* et in *Lucania* (Gasparrini).
- (28) \* 5. **P. HORIZONTALIS** Hffm. (Man. I, 26). — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 689.  
Ad terram muscosam in *Sicilia* (Tod.); in *Calabria* (Pasq.).

Gen. XIII. **Nephroma Ach.**

(Man. I, 25; II, 215; III, 206)

- (29) \* 1. **NEPHROMA TOMENTOSUM** Hffm. (Man. I, 25). — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 69.  
Ad terram muscosam in *Calabria* (Gasparrini).
- (30) \* 2. **N. LUSITANICUM** Schaeer. (Man. III, 206). — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 69.  
Ad truncos muscosos in *Calabria*, *Stilo* (Gasparrini).

*Sub-Fam. III. Parmeliaceae Hook.*

(Man. III, 206)

*Gen. XIV. Sticta Schreb.*

(Man. I, 26; III, 206)

- (31) \* 1. *STICTA PULMONARIA* (Man. I, 26). — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 54  
Ad truncos in *Sicilia* (Tod.); in *Calabria* (Pasq.); in  
*Lucania* (Gasparrini).
- (32) \* 2. *S. SCROBICULATA* (Scop.) Fr. (Man. III, 207). — Exs.  
Rbh. L. E. 188, 837.  
Ad terram *Montagne dei Giffoni* in *Vesevo* (Pasq.);  
in *Lucania* (Pasq. et Gasparrini).
- (33) 3. *S. SYLVATICA* (L.) Ach. Meth. 281; Fr. L. E. 51; Nyl.  
Syn. 348. — *Peltigerae* sp. Schaer. En. 22. — Exs.  
Schaer. LH. 258; Rbh. L. E. 70, 910, 955.  
Ad truncos muscosos in *Calabria* (Pasq.).
- (34) 4. *S. HERBACEA* (Hds.) Fr. L. E. 55; Krb. Syst. 68. —  
*Parmeliae* sp. Ach. Meth. 218; *Ricasoliae* sp. Dntrs.  
Fram. 7; Nyl. Syn. 269; *Parmelia laetevirens*  
Schaer. En. 35; *Stictae* sp. Mass. Mem. 29. — Exs.  
Schaer. LH. 560; Rbh. L. E. 233.  
Ad terram in *Vesevo Giffoni* (Pasq.).

*Gen. XV. Imbricaria Schreb.*

(Man. I, 27; II, 215; III, 207)

- (35) \* 1. *IMBRICARIA CAPERATA* L. (Man. I, 28). — Exs. Rbh.  
L. E. 38, 98, 891.  
Ad oleas in *Galdo* (Fitt.); in *Sicilia* (Tod.).
- (36) \* 2. *I. CONSPERSA* Ehr. (Man. I, 29). — Exs. Schaer. LH. 379;  
Mass. L. it. 313; Rbh. L. E. 65.  
Ad rupes in *Solfatara*, in *Vesevo*, in insula *Inarime*,  
alioque; in *Lucania* (Gasparrini); in *Sicilia* (Tod.).  
var. *isidiata* Anzi Ctg. 28. — Exs. Anzi Lich. long. 110.  
Ad arenarias in *Lucania*, *Castel di Lagopesole*; in *Vesevo* (Pasq.).

- (37) 3. I.? DIFFUSA (Web.) Krb. Syst. 83. — *Parmelia ambigua* Fr. L. E. 71; Mass. Mem. 53. — Exs. Schaer. LH. 375; Rbh. L. E. 316.  
Ad truncos in Lucania prope *Lagonegro* (Pomod.).
- (38) \* 4. I. PERLATA Schaer. (Man. I, 27). — Exs. Schaer. LH. 360; Rbh. L. E. 67, 912.  
Ad piros, *Lagonegro* in *Lucania* (Pomod.); in *Calabria*, *Nocellara* (Pasq.); in *Sicilia* (Tod.).
- (39) \* 5. I. TILIACEA Hffm. (Man. I, 27). — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 99.  
Ad oleas in *Galdo* (Fittipaldi).
- (40) \* 6. I. SAXATILIS L. var. *leucoxochroa* Wllr. (Man. I, 28). — I. saxatilis var. *furfuracea* Schaer. LH. 363. — Exs. Schaer. l. c.; Rbh. L. E. 349.  
Ad castaneas *Bosco di Potenza*; in insula *Inarime* (Giordano).
- (41) 7. I. OLIVACEA L. var. *isidioides* Rbh. — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 715.  
Ad truncos abietum prope *Avigliano* in *Lucania*.
- (42) \* 8. I. ACETABULUM (L.) Krb. (Man. I, 29). — Exs. Schaer. LH. 547; Rbh. L. E. 64.  
Ad truncos *Bosco di Potenza*; in *Gargano* (Pasq.); in *Lucania* (Gasparini).
- (43) \* 9. I. ASPERA Mass. (Man. III, 208). — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 66.  
Ad truncos *S. Giuliano* in Samnio (Pedic.); in insula *Inarime*, in *Apulia*; in *Calabria*, in *Lucania* (Pasq.).
- (44) \* 10. I. DENDRITICA Fw. (Man. I, 30). — Exs. Schaer. LH. 372.  
Ad arenarias in *Lucania*, ad rupes vulcanicas in insula *Inarime* et in *Vesveo*; ad tofos in *Torre del Greco*.

Gen. XVI. ***Parmelia* Ach.**

(Man. I, 30; II, 215; III, 208)

- (45) \* 1.
- PARMELIA CILIARIS* L.**
- (Man. I, 24).

*a. vulgaris* Krb. Prg. 19. — Exs. Schaer. LH. 388; Rbh. L. E. 63.

Ad truncos in *Lucania* prope *Avigliano*, alioque; in *Sicilia* (Tod.); in *Calabria*, *Nocellara* (Pasq.).

b) *crinalis* Schl. Krb. Prg. 19. — *Physcia ciliaris*  $\beta$   
*crinalis* Schaer. En. 10; *Anaptychia ciliaris* var.  
*angusta* Beltr. Bass. 109. — Exs. Mass. L. I. 40;  
 Rbh. L. E. 100.

Ad frutices in *Lucania* prope *Avigliano*.

c) *saxicola* Nyl. Syn. 414.

Ad tofos in insula *Inarime* (*S. Nicola*).

\* f. *deformis* nob. *Thallus deformis, cinereus, rigescens,*  
*anguste laciniatus, laciniis multifidis, valde intricatis,*  
*minus canaliculatis, marginibus haud ciliatis, eroso-cre-*  
*natis, vel sorediiferis.*

Semper sterilis ad muros coenobii in cacumine Montis *S. Nicola* in insula *Inarime*.

*Obs.* Ad hanc formam *Parmeliae ciliaris* var. *saxicolae* Nyl. sunt referenda specimina, quae in Herbario Tenoreano recognovimus, ac in Manipulo I, pag. 16 sub nomine *Bryopogon arenarium* Fr. var. *campestre* Schaer. enumeravimus.

(46) 2. P. *SPECIOSA* (Ach.) Schaer. En. 39; Krb. Syst. 89. — *Physciae* sp. Fr. L. E. 80; Nyl. Syn. 416. — Exs. Schaer. LH. 357; Rbh. LE. 426.

Ad truncos in *Caserta* leg. Terracciano (in Hrb. Baglietto).

(47) 3. P. *ASTROIDEA* var. *Clementiana* (Turn.) Krb. Syst. 89. — *Parmelia Clementiana* Ach. Univ. 483; *Parmelia stellaris* var. *Caricae* Beltr. Bassan. 87; *Lecanora Caricae* Ach. Syn. 188. — Exs. Schaer. LH. 257.

Ad truncos prope *Caserta* leg. Terracciano (in Hrb. Baglietto).

(48) 4. P. *CAESIA* (Hffm.) Ach. Meth. 197; Krb. Syst. 86. — *Physciae* sp. Fr. L. E. 85; Nyl. Syn. 426; *Parmeliae pulchellae* var. Schaer. En. 41. — Exs. Schaer. LH. 347; Rbh. L. E. 907.

Ad rupes in insula *Inarime* (*Via di Barano*).

(49) 5. P. *AQUILA* Ach. (Man. I, 31). — Exs. Schaer. LH. 565. Rbh. L. E. 586.

Ad rupes *M. S. Nicola* in insula *Inarime*.

(50) \* 6. *P. PULVERULENTA* Schreb. (Man. I, 30) var. *grisea* Lmk. (Man. I, 31). — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 587; Schaer LH. 487.

Ad trunços prope *Maratea* (Pomodoro), *Avigliano* et *Massanello* in *Lucania*.

var. *muscigena* Anzi Exs. — *Parmelia muscigena* Arnold in Flora 1858, p. 108. — Exs. Anzi Lich. min. rar. n. 21.

Ad muscos in insula *Inarime* (*S. Nicola*).

var. *venusta* Ach. (Man. I, 31).

Ad trunços, *Lagonegro* in *Lucania* (Pomodoro); ad *oleas* in *Portici* (Pasq.); in *Sicilia* (Tod.).

var. *angustata* (Hffm.) Schaer. En. 38; *Physciae* sp. et var. Nyl. Syn. 428.

Ad muscos *Stilo* in *Calabria* (Pasq.).

(51) \* 7. *P. SUBAQUILA* Nyl. (Man. III, 209).

Ad fagos in *Calabria*, ad abietes in *Lucania*.

(52) \* 7. *P. STELLARIS* L. (Man. I, 30).

var. *adscendens* Fw. (Man. III, 208). — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 378.

Ad piros et frutices in *Lucania*; in *Sicilia* (Tod.).

var. *ambigua* Ehr. (Man. III, 209).

Ad trunços castanearum in *Vesevo* (Pasq.).

(53) 8. *P. TRIBACIA* Schaer. En. 39. — *Lecanorae* sp. Ach. Univ. 415; *P. erosa* (Borr.) Arnold Ausflüg. Lich. in Tirol XVII, 549.

*Thallus livido-glaucescens, tenuiter membranaceus, orbiculari-expansus, versus centrum abbreviato-laciniatus, subleprosus; laciniis externis adscendentibus lobato-in-cisis margine eroso-crenulato; subtus albus, tenuissime fibrillosus. Apothecia parvula, centralia, urceolata, disco fusco pruinoso, margine crasso, integro revoluto. Ascii ventricosi. Paraphyses capillares. Sporae octonae, mediocres, ovoideae, diblastae, fuscae, diam. 2  $\frac{1}{2}$  plo, vel triplo longiores, tantummodo paullum incurvatae.*

Ad trunços Pinorum *Portici* (Pasq.).

Obs. Cll. Th. (M.) Fries (Scand. 140) et Nylander (Syn. 425) hanc speciem ut formam *Physciae stellaris* L. existimant. — Quamquam vero huic speciei

valde proxima propter habitum externum *P. tribacia* Schaer. videatur; haud tamen facile omnes ejus formae in illam assimilari possent; nam quum *Parmelia tribacia* var. *isidioidea* Schaer. En. 39, (idest *P. columnaris* Tayl. Hibern. pag. 144; Exs. Rbh. L. E. 909) ullo sine dubio ad *Parmeliam stellarem* L. plenissime conformetur; idem autem dicendum non est de forma typica speciei Schaerensis (idest *Parmelia erosa* Borr. in E. Bot. 2807), quam praecipue propter thalli colorem ac dispositionem et formam laciniarum in loco speciei distinctae possumus habere.

### Gen. XVII. **Physcia Schreb.**

(Man. I, 32; III, 210)

#### (54) \* 1. **PHYSIA PARIETINA L.**

var. *aureola* Schaer. (Man. III, 210).

Exs. Rbh. L. E. 773.

Ad tofos *Isole Pedagne* prope Brundusium.

var. *ectanea* Schaer. En. 50.

Ad tofos *Granatiello* prope Neapolim (Pasq.); in Sicilia.

### Fam. VI. UMBILICARIEAE Fée.

(Man. III, 210)

### Gen. XVIII. **Umbilicaria Hoffm.**

(Man. I, 32)

#### (55) \* 1. **UMBILICARIA PUSTULATA L.** (Man. I, 32). — Exs. Schaer.

LH. 156; Rbh. L. E. 45, 838.

Ad rupes vulcanicas, in insula *Inarime* (M.º *Rotaro*); *Lucania* (Gasparri).

*Fam. VII. LECANOREAE Fée.*

(Man. III, 211)

*Sub-Fam. I. Rinodineaceae.*

(Man. III, I. c.)

*Gen. XIX. Pannaria Delis.*

(Man. I, 34; II, 216; III, 211)

- (56) \* 1. *PANNARIA MICROPHYLLA* Sw. (Man. II, 216). — Exs. Schaer. LH. 161; Rbh. L. E. 79, 708.

Ad rupes *Pera di Sopra* in insula Inarime.

- (57) \* 2. *P. BRUNNEA* Krb. (Man. III, 211). — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 216. In *Calabria* (Pasq.).

- (58) \* 3. *P. RUBIGINOSA* Th. (Man. III, 211). — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 661.

Ad trunco muscoso in insula Inarime (*Pera di Sopra*).

- (59) 4. *P. LANUGINOSA* (Ach.) Krb. Syst. 106. — *Parmeliae* sp. Fr. L. E. 88. — Exs. Schaer. LH. 378; Rbh. L. E. 379, 854.

Ad terram muscosam in insula Inarime, *Pera di Sopra*.*Gen. XX. Candelaria Mass.*

(Man. I, 28; III, 212)

- (60) \* 1. *CANDELARIA VITELLINA* Ehr. (Man. III, 212). — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 206, 887.

Ad rupes in *Solfatara* et in insula Inarime frequens.*Gen. XXI. Amphiloma Fr.*

(Man. I, 35; II, 216; III, 212)

- (61) \* 1. *AMPHILOMA MURORUM* Hffm. (Man. I, 35). — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 227.

Ad rupes in *Sicilia* (Tod.).

- (62) \* 2. A. CALLOPSIMA Ach. (Man. I, 35). — Exs. Schaer.  
LH. 337; Rhb. L. E. 198, 228.  
Ad tofos in insula *Inarime*; in insulis *Pedagne* prope  
Brundusium.
- (63) \* 3. A. AUREUM Schaer. (Man. II, 217).  
Ad terram muscosam in *Sicilia* (Tod.).

Gen. XXII. **Ricasolia Mass.**

(Man. III, 213)

- (64) \* 1. RICASOLIA GENNARII Bagl. (Man. III, 213). — Exs. Rhb.  
L. E. 789.  
Ad tofos calcarios in insulis *Pedagne* prope Brundu-  
sium; in Apulia *Gravina*.
- (65) \* 2. R. OLIVACEA Bagl. (Man. III, 213).  
Ad tofos calcarios in insulis *Pedagne* prope Brundu-  
sium.
- (66) 3. R. CESATII Mass. var. *grisea* Bagl. Com. Crit. it. (1862) 121.  
Ad tofos calcarios *Gravina* in *Apulia*.

Gen. XXIII. **Callopisma Dntrs.**

(Man. I, 38; II, 320, 224; III, 214)

\* *Eucallopisma*.

(Man. III, l. c.)

- (67) \* 1. CALLOPSIMA AURANTIACUM Lgthf.  
var. *rubescens* Ach. (Man. I, 39).  
Ad rupes in insula *Inarime* (*Arso*).
- (68) 2. C. LUTEO-ALBUM Turn. Krb. Syst. 128.  
var. *Persoonianum* Ach. \* *saxicolum* Rhb. — Exs. Rhb.  
L. E. 69.  
Ad rupes in insula *Inarime*; ad arenarias *Castel di*  
*Lagopesole* in *Lucania*.  
var. *lacteum* Mass. Krb. Prg. 64. — Exs. Mass. L. It. 236.  
Ad rupes calcarias in *Gargano* (*Pedic.*).
- (69) \* 3. C. MARMORATUM Bagl. Lich. Sard. N. Gior. Bot. XI, 84  
(Man. I, 39).



Ad tofos calcarios in insulis *Pedagne* prope Brundusium.

(70) \* 4. C. CHALYBAEUM (Duf.) Krb. (Man. II, 220). — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 360.

Ad rupes calcarias in *Gargano* (Pasq.).

\*\* *Blastenia* Mass.

(Man. III, 15)

(71) \* 5. C. ARENARIUM Schaer. (Man. II, 224).

Ad rupes vulcanicas in insula *Inarime*; prope *Torre del Greco* (Baccarini).

(72) \* 6. C. FERRUGINEUM Hds. (Man. II, 225).

var. *saxicola* Mass. Sched. crit. 129; Krb. Prg. 126. — Exs. Schaer. LH. 448; Rbh. L. E. 944; Erb. crit. it. 1384; Marcucci Un it. crypt. IX; Anzi Lich. minus r. 144.

Ad rupes vulcanicas in insula *Inarime*.

var. *plumbeum* Mass. Krb. Prg. 126. — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 516.

Ad tofos in summitate montis *S. Nicola* in insula *Inarime*.

var. *Inarimense* nob.

*Thallus e cinereo plumbeus, crassus, e tartareo rugulosus, vel saepe deformiter areolatus. Apothecia maxima, plana, tenuiter marginata, saepius deformia, confluentia, tabacina.*

Ad rupes vulcanicas in insula *Inarime* (*La Pera di Sopra*).

#### Gen. XXIV. **Placodium Hill.**

(Man. I, 36; II, 217; III, 216)

\* *Euplacodium*.

(Man. III, l. c.)

(73) \* 1. PLACODIUM SAXICOLA Poll.

var. *vulgare* Krb. (Man. I, 36). — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 359.

Ad rupes in insula *Inarime*; in *Lucania* (*Castel di Lagopesole*).

var. *albo-pulverulentum* Schaer. (Man. III, 216).

Ad rupes calcarias in *Gargano Peschici, San Nicandro* (Pasq.).

var. *diffractum* Mass. (Man. III, 216).

Ad rupes calcarias in *Apulia, Murge*.

(74) \* 2. P. *ALBESCENS* Krb. (Man. II, 217).

Ad muros prope Neapolim; in *Gargano* (Pasq.).

(75) \* 3. P. *RADIOSUM* Hffm. var. *myrrhinum* Krb. (Man. III, 216). — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 504.

Ad rupes calcarias in *Lucania* (Fittipaldi); in *Gargano* (Pasq.).

\* *Psoroma Ach.*

(Man. III, 217)

(76) \* 4. P. *GYPSCAEUM* Sm. (Man. I, 37). — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 241.  
Ad terram in *Lucania* (Gasparrini); in *Sicilia* (Tod.).

(77) \* 5. P. *CRASSUM* Hds. (Man. I, 37).

var. *caespitosum* Schaer. En. 58. — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 242, 243.

In insula Caprearum (Pasq.); in *Lucania* (Gasparrini); in *Sicilia*.

(78) \* 6. P. *LAGASCAE* Fr. (Man. I, 37).

Ad terram in *Agro Cajetae* (Gasparrini).

(79) \* 7. P. *LENTIGERUM* Wb. (Man. I, 37). — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 19.  
In Vesevo *Tironi di San Vito, Torre del Greco* (Pasq.).

(80) \* 8. P. *FULGENS* Sw. (Man. I, 36). — *Fulgensiae* sp. Mass.  
Sched. 27. — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 20.

Ad terram in *Sicilia* (Tod.).

Gen. XXV. *Lecanora Ach.*

(Man. III, 217)

\* *Ochrolechia Mass.*

(Man. I, 41; II, 221; III, l. c.)

(81) \* 1. *LECANORA PALLESSENS* L. (Man. I, 41).

var. *Parella* Schaer. (Man. III, 217). — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 433; Erb. crit. It. 671.

- Ad rupes *Camaldoli* (Pasq.); ad arenarias *Castel di Lagopesole*.  
 \* *lactea* Schaer. En. 79.  
 Ad rupes vulcanicas in insula *Inarime*; ad arenarias in *Lucania*.  
 (82) \* 2. L. TARTAREA DC. (Man. I, 42). — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 324.  
 Ad fagorum truncos, *Bosco di Potenza* in *Lucania*.
- \* \* *Eulecanora Bagl.*
- (Man. III, 217)
- (83) \* 3. L. SUBFUSCA Ach.  
 a) *distans* Ach. Meth. 168; Schaer. En. 74; Krb. Syst. 78. — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 347, 653.  
 Ad truncos castanearum, juglandium et ficorum in insula *Inarime*; ad juglandes in *Lucania*, *Maratea* (Pomod.); ad abietes prope *Avigliano*.  
 b) *geographica* Mass. (Man. III, 218).  
 Ad castanearum cortices in insula *Inarime*, *Bosco di Potenza*, *Chiaromonte* (Pomod.).  
 c) *campestris* Schaer. (Man. II, 221). — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 691.  
 Ad rupes in insula *Inarime*.
- (84) \* 4. L. ATRA Hds. (Man. I, 40). — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 169.  
 Ad arenarias, *Castel di Lagopesole*; ad rupes vulcanicas, *M. Nuovo* (Baccarini).
- (85) \* 5. L. INTUMESCENS Rbh. (Man. I, 41). — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 916.  
 Ad fagos, *Stilo* in *Calabria* (Pasq.).
- (86) \* 6. L. MINUTISSIMA Mass. (Man. III, 219).  
 Ad rupes in insula *Inarime* (*Pera di Sopra*).
- (87) \* 7. L. FLOTOWIANA Sprgl. (Man. I, 41). — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 747.  
 Ad rupes calcarias prope *Avigliano* in *Lucania*.
- (88) \* 8. L. PALLIDA Schreb. var. *albella* Hffm. (Man. III, 218). — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 43.  
 Ad abietes in *Lucania* prope *Avigliano*.
- (89) \* 9. L. HAGENI Ach. (Man. I, 41). — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 888.  
 Ad abietes in *Lucania* prope *Avigliano*.

- (90) 10. L. BADIA Pers. var. *microcarpa* Anzi Man. in Com. crit. it. I, 144; Bagl. Prosp. Lich. 237. — Exs. Anzi Lich. Etr. 18.

Ad rupes in insula *Inarime* (*M. Rotaro, Arso, Pera di Sopra*).

- (91) 11. L. VARIAEFORMIS Bagl. in Epist.

*Thallus depauperatus, e squamuloso granulosus, virido-flavescens, squamulis dispersis, minutissimis, deformibus, ex hypothallo crasso, nigro, enatis. Apothecia primum concoloria, plana, minuta, margine parum relevato ac tantummodo dilutiore; dein convexiuscula, vel deformia, pallide testacea. Hypothecium crassum. Paraphyses conglutinatae. Asci ventricosi. Sporae octonae, ovoideae, hyalinae, monoblastae, uniguttulatae, diam. sere duplo longiores.*

Ad rupes in *Solfatara*, prope Puteolos.

\*\*\* *Zeora Fr.*

(Man. III, 219)

- (92) \* 12. L. SULPHUREA Hffm. var. *tumidula* Bagl. (Man. III, 219).

Ad rupes vulcanicas in insula *Inarime*; ad rupes calcarias in *Lucania* et in *Apulia* (*Gravina*).

- (93) \* 13. L. SORDIDA Pers. (Man. III, 220).

Ad rupes vulcanicas in insula *Inarime*; ad rupes siliceas in *Lucania* (*Pignola*) (Fittipaldi).

- (94) \* 14. L. COARCTATA Ach. var. *elacista* Ach. (Man. II, 222). — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 58.

Ad rupes in Vesevo, *Tironcelli di San Vito* (Pasq.).

#### Gen. XXVI. **Rinodina** Ach.

(Man. II, 221; III, 220)

- (95) 1. RINODINA LURIDESCENS Anzi. — ? *Buelliae* sp. Anzi Comm. crit. it. 3, 158. — Exs. Anzi Lich. rar. Etr. 20.

*Thallus tartareus, verrucoso-areolatus, ambitu radiosus-plicatus, fusco-luteus, pallide castaneus, hypothallo ni-*

- gro marginato. Apothecia lecanorina, primitus urceolata, disco nigro, margine eleganter castaneo, integro, tumido: dein convexa margine flexuoso, tenuissimo. Hypothecium hyalinum. Paraphyses simplices, capillares, ad apicem incrassatae, fuscescentes. Sporae octonae, ellipsoideae, diblastae, mediocres, diam. 2-2  $\frac{1}{2}$ , plo longiores, fuscae.*
- (96) 2. R. TRACHITICA Mass. Arnold Ausf. Tyrol. X, 26; Bagl. Lich. Sard. 79; Bagl. et Cares. An. Vals. 207. — Rinodina lecanorina var. trachitica Mass. Ric. 41.  
Ad rupes vulcanicas in insula *Inarime*.
- (97) \* 3. R. LECANORINA Mass. (Man. II, 221). — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 614; Erb. crit. it. 374; Mass. Lich. It. 50.  
Ad rupes calcarias, *Gravina* in *Apulia*; *Pignola* in *Lucania* (Fittipaldi); ad rupes vulcanicas in insula *Inarime*.
- (98) \* 4. R. CAESIELLA Krb. (Man. III, 220). — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 78.  
Ad rupes vulcanicas in insula *Inarime*.
- (99) 5. R. METABOLICA (Ach.) Krb. Syst. 123; Anzi Sym. Com. crit. it. II, 10. — Exs. Anzi Lich. Long. 377.  
Ad truncos castanearum in insula *Inarime*.
- (100) 6. R. EXIGUA (Ach.) Anzi l. c. — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 453; Erb. crit. it. 1421.  
Ad truncos abietum in *Lucania* prope *Avigliano*.
- (101) \* 7. R. HORIZA Ach. (Man. III, 220).  
Ad piros in *Lucania*, *Chiaramonte* (Pomod.).
- (102) 8. R. FITTIPALDIANA n. sp. *Thallus delicatulus, rosulatus, e carneo glaucescens, rimuloso-areolatus, areolis minutis coacervatis, contiguis. Apothecia immersa, urceolata, parvula; disco nigro, saepe pruinoso, e margine thallose parum elevato cincto. Hypothecium hyalinum. Paraphyses articulatae, ad apices ramosae ac fuscidulae. Ascii clavati, ventricosi. Sporae mediocres, octonae, ellipsoideae, diblastae, medio nonnihil constrictae, diam. fere duplo longiores, fuscae.*  
Ad saxa silicea in *Lucania* prope *Pignola* leg. Fittipaldi.

Gen. XXVII. **Dirina Fr.**

(Man. I, 42; III, 222)

- (103) \* 1. DIRINA REPANDA Ach. (Man. II, 222). — Exs. Rhb.  
L. E. 467, 788.

Ad rupes vulcanicas in insula *Inarime* (*Arso*).

Gen. XXVIII. **Acarospora Mass.**

(Man. I, 42; II, 218; III, 221)

- (104) \* 1. ACAROSPORA FUSCATA var. *rufescens* Fr. (Man. III, 221).  
Ad rupes vulcanicas in insula *Inarime*; ad arenarias  
in *Lucania* prope *Castel di Lagopesole*.

- (105) \* 2. A. VULCANICA Jat. (Man. II, 218).  
Ad rupes vulcanicas in insula *Inarime* (*Arso*).

- (106) 3. A. TRACHITICA n. sp.  
*Thallus crassus, areolato-squamulosus, squamulis ad-*  
*pressis, tumidis, in crustam compactam conglobatis, e*  
*persicino albido, humectus pallide virens. Apothecia*  
*deformia, sub-composita, innata, in singulis areolis*  
*unica, primum immersa, dein disciformia, convexa,*  
*disco fusco-rufo, vel atrofusco, margine thallino tenuis-*  
*simo, vel saepe obliterato, cincto. Hypothecium crassum*  
*hyalinum. Paraphyses capillares, flexuosa. Ascii nu-*  
*merosi clavaeformes. Sporae globosae, vel sub-globo-*  
*sae, parvulae, monoblastae, hyalinae, vel tantummodo*  
*viridescentes.*

Ad trachites virides in insula *Inarime* (*Pedicino*);  
ad tofos in *Torre del Greco* (*Baccarini et Lofoco*).

OBS. Quamquam sporae et thalamium hujus speciei  
et sporae thalamiumque *Acarosporae scabrae* Fr.  
inter se congruere videantur, cum ea tamen haec  
nostra species nullo modo jungi potest propter ha-  
bitum externum, quem procul dubio sibi peculia-  
rem habet.

## Sub-Fam. II. Urceolariaceae.

(Man. III, 222)

Gen. XXIX. **Aspicilia** Mass.

(Man. I, 43; II, 222; III, 222)

- (107) \* 1.
- ASPICILIA CINEREA**
- L. (Man. II, 223). — Exs. Rbh.

L. E. 921.

Ad arenarias in *Lucania* prope *Lagopesole*.\* *obscurata* Fr. — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 568.Ad saxa calcaria in *Apulia*. $\beta$  *trachitica* Mass. (Man. III, 222).Ad saxa silicea in *Lucania* prope *Pignola* (Fittipaldi).

- (108) \* 2.
- A. CALCAREA**
- L.

 $\alpha$  *concreta* Schaer. (Man. I, 42). — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 823.Ad saxa silicea in *Lucania* prope *Pignola* (Fittipaldi). $\beta$  *viridescens* Mass. (Man. II, 223). — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 336.Ad rupes calcarias in *Lucania* prope *Avigliano*; prope *Gravina* in *Apulia*.

- (109) 3.
- A. GIBBOSA**
- (Ach.) Krb. Syst. 163. — var.
- coecula*
- Hepp.

*Thallus granulosus, subeffiguratus, albidos. Apothecia atra, primum immersa, urceolata, dein emersa deformia. Hypothecium crassum, hyalinum. Paraphyses articulatae, ad apices incrassatae, fuscidulae. Ascii ventricosi. Sporae ovoideae, octonae, diam. fere duplo longiores, monoblastae, hyalinae, vel nubiloso-hyalinae.*Ad arenarias prope *Castel di Lagopesole*, in *Lucania*.Gen. XXX. **Petractis** Fr.

(Man. I, 52)

- (110) \* 1.
- PETRACTIS EXANTHEMATICA**
- Sm. (Man. I, 52). — Exs.

Schaer. LH. 122; Rbh. L. E. 255, 436.

Ad rupes calcarias in *Gargano* (Pedicino).

Gen. XXXI. **Gyalecta Ach.**

(Man. I, 44; II, 223)

- (111) 1. **GYALECTA CUPULARIS** (Ehrh.) Krb. Syst. 172. — Exs. Schaer. LH. 135; Rbh. L. E. 750.

Ad rupes calcarias in *Gargano* (Pasq.); ad rupes vulcanicas in insula *Inarime* frequens.

Gen. XXXII. **Urceolaria Ach.**

(Man. I, 43; II, 223; III, 223)

- (112) \* 1. **URCEOLARIA SCRUPOSA** Ach.

$\alpha$ . *vulgaris* Krb. (Man. I, 43). — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 377. Ad rupes vulcanicas in insula *Inarime*; in *Sicilia* (Tod.).

$\beta$  *arenaria* Schaer. (Man. II, 223). — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 870. In Piceno (Orsini in Hrb. Fiorini-Mazzanti); in agro neapolitano *Ponti rossi* (Pasq.).

*Sub-Fam. III. Pertusariaceae.*

(Man. III, 223)

Gen. XXXIII. **Pertusaria DC.**

(Man. I, 54; II, 232; III, 223)

- (113) \* 1. **PERTUSARIA WULFENII** DC. (Man. II, 54). — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 200.

Ad castanearum truncos *Lagonegro* in *Lucania* (Pomod.); ad oleas *Galdo* (Fittipaldi).

- (114) \* 2. **P. LEJOPLACA** Ach. (Man. I, 54). — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 477.

Ad quercus in silvis [prope *Avigliano* in *Lucania*; ad castanearum truncos in insula *Inarime*.

var. *tetraspora* Th. Fr. Scand. 316.

Ad truncos Fagorum *Montagne di Stilo* in *Calabria* (Pasq.).

- (115) \* 3. P. LEUCOSTOMA Mass. Sched. crit. 145. — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 152.  
 Ad truncos abietum prope *Avigliano* in *Lucania*.
- (116) \* 4. P. COMMUNIS DC. (Man. I, 54). — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 116.  
 Ad truncos in insula *Inarime*, in *Lucania*, alioque.  
 var. *variolosa* Wallr. (Man. III, 224). — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 218.  
 Ad castaneas in *Lucania* (Pomod.); ad oleas in *Galdo* (Fittipaldi).  
 var. *discoidea* Pers. (Man. III, l. c.).  
 Ad truncos in *Lucania*; ad oleas in *Galdo* (Fittipaldi).

*Fam. VIII. LECIDEAE Fr.*

(Man. III, 224)

*Sub-Fam. I. Psoraceae.*

(Man. III, 224)

*Gen. XXXIV. THALLOIDIMA Mass.*

(Man. I, 45; II, 224; III, 224)

- (117) \* 1. THALLOIDIMA TABACINUM Ram. (Man. II, 224). — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 179.  
 Ad terram in Vesevo *Via del Salvatore* (Pasq.).
- (118) \* 2. T. DIFFRACTUM Mass. (Man. II, 224).  
 Ad terram in insula *Inarime*.

*Gen. XXXV. PSORA Hall.*

(Man. I, 44)

- (119) \* 1. PSORA LURIDA Sm. (Man. I, 44). — Exs. Schaer. LH. 157; Rbh. L. E. 9.  
 Ad rupes et terram in Vesevo (Pasq.), in insula *Inarime*.

Gen. XXXVI. **Toninia Mass.**

(Man. II, 224; III, 225)

- (120) 1. **TONINIA AROMATICA** Mass. Sym. 54; Fr. (Th.) Scand. 332.  
Ad rupes vulcanicas in Vesevo leg. Licopoli (in Hrb. Baglietto); ad tofos calcarios in insulis *Pedagne* prope Brundusium.

*Sub-Fam. II. Lecideaceae.*

(Man. III, 225)

Gen. XXXVII. **Leciographa Mass.**

- (121) 1. **LECIOGRAPHA FLÖRCKEI** Krb. Prg. 463. — *Dactylosporae* sp. Krb. Syst. 271. *Lecidea parasitica* Schaer. En. 136.  
Ad *Pertusariae communis* DC. thallum parasitica in *Lucania* (*Avigliano, Massanello*) (Pomodoro).

Gen. XXXVIII. **Biatorina Mass.**

(Man. II, 225; III, 225)

- (122) 1. **BIATORINA CYRTELLA** (Ach.) Krb. Syst. 190. — *Biatora anomala*, *cyratella* Schaer. En 169. — Exs. Schaer. LH. 473; Rhb. L. E. 231, 457.  
Ad cortices *Spartii* et *Populi* in insula *Inarime*.  
(123) \* 2. **B. LENTICULARIS** Fw. (Man. III, 225). — Exs. Rhb. L. E. 107-108.  
Ad rupes vulcanicas in insula *Inarime*.

Gen. XXXIV. **Biatora Fr.**

(Man. II, 225; III, 225)

- (124) \* 1. **BIATORA OLIVACEA** Mass. (Man. III, 225). — Exs. Rhb. L. E. 600.

Ad castanearum trunco in insula *Inarime*; ad abietes in *Lucania* prope *Avigliano*.

- (125) 2. B. SYLVANA Krb. Syst. 200.

Ad cortices in insula *Inarime*; in *Lucania* prope *Avigliano*.

- (126) 3. B. RIVULOSA Ach. *corticicola* Fr. L. E. p. 272. — *Lecidea Lightfootii* var. *faginea* Ach. in Hrb. fide Fr. (Th.) Scand. 450. — Exs. Schaer. LH. 39.

Ad fagorum trunco in *Calabria* (*Gerace*) (Pasq.).

- (127) 4. B. CASTANAEAE n. sp.

*Thallus effusus, albo-cinereus, leprosus. Apothecia parvula, primitus plana, minutissima, carnea, margine tenui integro dilutiore, dein convexa, testaceo-tabacina, emarginata. Paraphyses simplices. Asci clavati. Sporae octonae, minutae, hyalinae, ovoideae, monoblastae, diam. 2  $\frac{1}{2}$ , longiores.*

Ad trunco vetustos castanearum in insula *Inarime* (*Pera di Sopra*).

- (128) \* 5. B. RUPESTRIS Sm. (Man. II, 226). — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 645.

Ad rupes in *Gargano* (Pasq.).

- (129) 6. B. CHONDRODES Mass. Sym. 39; Krb. Prg. 162.

Ad tofos calcarios in insulis *Pedagne*, prope Brun-dusium.

- (130) 7. B. AMBIGUA Mass. Ric. 124; Sched. crit. 176. — Biatora tabescens Krb. Syst. 203. — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 732, 760.

Ad abietes in *Lucania* prope *Avigliano*.

#### Gen. XL. **Bilimbia** DNrs.

(Man. I, 46; II, 227; III, 226)

- (131) \* 1. BILIMBIA HEXAMERA DNrs. (Man. II, 227). — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 534.

Ad muscos in *Calabria* (*Stilo*) (Pasq.).

- (132) 2. B. ? EPIXANTHOIDES (Nyl.) Fr. (Th.) Scand. 377.

*Thallus granulosus, sulphureus. Apothecia parva, convexa, e livido nigricantia. Hypothecium sordide lutescens, viridulum. Asci inflato-clavati. Paraphyses indistinctae. Sporae octonae, fusiformes, tetrablastae, minutae.*

Ad trunco vetusto castanearum in insula *Inarime* (*Pera di Sopra*).

(133) 3. B. SPARTII n. sp.

*Thallus tenuissimus, effusus, cinereus. Apothecia adnata, plana, minutissima, margine tenuissimo concolore. Hypothecium exiguum. Paraphyses conglutinatae. Ascii ventricosi. Sporae octonae, minutae, fusiformes, constanter tetrablastae, diam. 3-4plo longiores, hyalinae.* Ad *Spartium junceum* L. in insula *Inarime* (*M. Rotaro*). Obs. Species fere incomprehensibilis, quae cortices ramuscularum Spartii incolit. — *Thallus in pulvere cinerea cum cortice fruticis confundi videtur. Apothecia ita sunt disposita, ut seriem fere unicam inter rugas fibratas corticis constituant.*

#### Gen. XLI. **Bacidia DNrs.**

(Man. I, 46; II, 225)

(134) \* 1. **BACIDIA RUBELLA** Pers. (Man. II, 225). — Ex. Rbh. L. E. 31.

Ad abietes et frutices in sylvis *Lucaniae* (*Avigliano*).

#### Gen. XLII. **Lecidea Ach.**

\* *Leeidella Krb.*

(Man. I, 48; II, 227; III, 226)

(135) \* 1. **LECIDEA GONIOPHILA** Flk. (Man. II, 227). — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 745.

Ad arenarias in *Lucania* (*Castel di Lagopesole*) ; ad rupe vulcanicas in insula *Inarime*.

(136) \* 2. **L. SABULETORUM** Schreb. (Man. II, 228). — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 722.

Ad rupes vulcanicas in insula *Inarime*.

(137) \* 3. **L. ENTEROLEUCA** Schaer. (Man. I, 48). — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 93, 128, 341.

Ad cortices in *Lucania*, in *Calabria*, alioque frequen-  
tissima.

- β deusta* Mass. Ric. 71. — Exs. Anzi Lich. min. rar. 278.  
Ad populos in insula Inarime (*Via di Barano*).  
(138) 4. L. LAURERI (Hepp.) Krb. Syst. 246. — Exs. Rbh.  
L. E. 340; Erb. crit. it. II, 272.  
Ad truncos abietum in *Lucania* prope *Avigliano*.  
\* \* *Eulecidea Bagl.*  
(Man. I, 49; II, 228; III, 227)  
(139) \* 5. L. CRUSTULATA Flk. (Man. III, 228).  
Ad rupes vulcanicas in insula Inarime.  
(140) 6. L. FLAVOCOERULESCENS Ach. var. *macrocarpa* Mass.  
Ric. 73. — Exs. Anzi Lich. rar. Ven. 174.  
Ad rupes in insula Inarime (*Arso*).  
(141) \* 7. L. PSOROMOIDES Bagl. (Man. III, 228).  
Ad rupes vulcanicas in insula Inarime.  
(142) \* 8. L. CONTIGUA Ach. (Man. I, 49).  
Ad rupes ferro-calcarias in *Lucania* (*Gerace*) (Pasq.).  
(143) \* 9. L. PLATYCARPA Ach. (Man. II, 228). — Exs. Rbh.  
L. E. 491.  
Ad rupes vulcanicas in insula Inarime (*Torre del Greco, Solfatara*).

Gen. XLIII. **Arthrosporum** Mass.

- (144) 1. ARTHROSPORUM ACCLINE Fw. Krb. Syst. 270. — Arthrosporum populorum Mass. Mem. 128; Arthrospora acclinis Fr. (Th.) Scand. 588. — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 204.  
Ad cortices *Oleae sylvestris* L. in *Apulia*.

Gen. XLIV. **Scoliosporum** Mass.

(Man. II, 229; III, 230)

- (145) \* 1. SCOLIOSPORUM HOLOMELAENUM Flk.  
var. *saxicolum* Bagl. (Man. III, 230).  
Ad rupes vulcanicas in insula Inarime (*M. Rotaro*).  
(146) 2. S. COMPACTUM Krb. *asserculorum* (Schrad.) Krb.  
Syst. 269. — Lecidea asserculorum Schaeer. En. 135.  
— Exs. Rbh. L. E. 500.

Ad truncos cariosos castanearum in insula *Inarime*  
(*La Pera di sopra*).

Gen. XLV. **Diplotomma Fw.**

(Man. III, 228)

\* *Eudiplotomma*.

(Man. I, 46; II, 226; III, 228)

(147) \* 1. **DIPLOTOMMA ALBO-ATRUM** Hffm.

$\alpha$  *epipolium* Mass. (Man. I, 47). — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 384.  
Schaer. LH. 230, 580.

Ad arenarias prope *Lagopesole* in *Lucania*; ad rupes  
vulcanicas in insula *Inarime*.

$\beta$  *margaritaceum* Krb. Syst. 219. — *Lecidea calcarea*  
 $\beta$  *margaritacea* Schaer. En. 121; *Diplotomma albo-*  
*atrum* \* *pancinum* Mass. Sched. crit. 186; Krb.  
Prg. 178. — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 384, 900.

Ad rupes in insula *Inarime* (*M. Rotaro, Arso*).

(148) \* 2. **D. POPULORUM** Mass. (Man. II, 226). — Exs. Rbh.  
L. E. 538, 735.

Ad *quercus* in *Apulia*; ad *abietes* in *Lucania* prope  
*Avigliano*.

\* \* *Rhizocarpon Rmd.*

(Man. I, 49; II, 228; III, 229)

(149) \* 3. **D. PETRAEUM** Wulf. (Man. III, 229).

var. *albicans* Fw. (Man. III, 1 c.). — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 83.

Ad rupes calcarias in *Lucania* prope *Lagonegro* (Po-  
mod.); in *Apulia*.

(150) 4. **D. ATRO-ALBUM** (Ach.) Arnold Lich. Ausflüge in Tirol,  
1874, XIII, 243.

*Thallus areolatus, cinerascens; K. medulla jodo coe-*  
*rulescens, epithecio atroriride, K. viol. purp., hypotheci-*  
*um atrofuscum, K. sporae incolores, aetate fuscae,*  
*regulariter 3-septatae, circa 6-8 loculares, propter septa*

*media semel divisa, 0,030 mm. lg., 0,018 mm. lat., 8 in asco.*

Ad arenarias in *Lucania* prope *Castel di Lagopesole*.

- (151) \* 5. D. *GEOGRAPHICUM* L. (Man. II, 228). — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 25, 518.

Ad rupes calcario-siliceas, *Pignola* in *Lucania* (Fittipaldi); ad arenarias prope *Castel di Lagopesole*.

#### Gen. XLVI. **Buellia** Dntrs.

(Man. I, 47; II, 227; III, 229)

- (152) \* 1. *BUELLIA ITALICA* Mass. (Man. I, 48). — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 546.

Ad rupes vulcanicas in insula *Inarime*.

- (153) 2. B. *STELLULATA* Fr. (Th.) Scand. 603. — *Buellia sputaria* β minutula Krb. Prg. 183.

Ad arenarias in *Lucania*, *Castel di Lagopesole*; ad saxa calcaria in *Apulia*.

- (154) \* 3. B. *TUMIDA* (Man. II, 227).

Ad rupes vulcanicas in insula *Inarime*.

- (155) 4. B. *LEPTOCLINE* Fw. Syst. 225. — *Buellia saxorum* Mass. Ric. 82. — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 510; Erb. crit. it. II, 618.

Ad rupes vulcanicas in insula *Inarime*.

- (156) 5. B. *LACTEA* Mass. Ric. 84; Krb. Prg. 183. — *Buellia italicica* var. *lactea* Mass. Sched. crit. 163.

Ad rupes vulcanicas in *Vesovo* (Pasq.); in insula *Inarime*.

- (157) \* 6. B. *DISCOLOR* Hpp. Krb. Prg. 185. (Man. I, 48).

Ad lapillos vulcanicos in insula *Inarime*.

- (158) 7. B. *SAXATILIS* (Schaer.) Krb. Syst. 228. — *Calicium* sp. Schaeer. En. 166; Fr. L. E. 400. — Exs. Schaeer. LH. 240; Rbh. L. E. 800.

Ad rupes vulcanicas in insula *Inarime*.

- (159) \* 8. B. *BADIA* Fr. (Man. III, 230).

Ad rupes vulcanicas in insula *Inarime* (*M. Rotaro*).

- (160) \* 9. B. *CANESCENS* Dicks. (Man. I, 44). — *Diploiceae* sp. Krb. Syst. 174. — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 6.

Ad tofos calcarios in insulis *Pedagne* prope Brun-dusium.

- (161) 10. B. TALCOPHILA (Ach.) Krb. Syst. 230. — Lecideae sp. Ach. Univ. 113; Karschia sp. Krb. Prg. 460; Abro-thalli sp. Mass. Misc. 42.

Ad thallum *Pertusariae sulphureae* Schaer. parasitica in insula Inarime (*Arso*).

#### Gen. XLVII. **Catillaria** Mass.

(Man. II, 227)

- (162) \* 1. CATILLARIA PREMNEA Fr. (Man. II, 227). — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 484.

Ad abietes in *Lucania* prope *Avigliano*.

- (163) 2. C. CHALYBAEA (Borr.) Mass. Ric. 79; Bagl. Prosp. 267. — Lecideae sp. Schaer. En. 117.

Ad rupes in *Solfatara* prope *Puteolos*.

#### Gen. XLVIII. **Celidium** Tul.

(Man. II, 237)

- (164) \* 1. CELIDIUM STICTARUM Tul. (Man. II, 238). — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 423, 657.

Ad apothecia *Stictae pulmonariae* Ach. in *Calabria*; in *Vesovo (Giffoni)* (Pasq.); in *Lucania* (Gasparini).

- (165) 2. C. VARIUM Tul. Mem. 125; Krb. Prg. 456. — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 785.

Ad apothecia *Physciae parietinae* Ach. et *Amphilomatis murorum* Hffm. in *Apulia*.

#### Fam.. IX. GRAPHIDEAE Eschw.

(Man. III, 231)

#### Gen. XLIX. **Opegrapha** Hmb.

(Man. I, 50; II, 230; III, 231)

- (166) \* 1. OPEGRAPHA MOUGEOTII Mass. (Man. III, 232).

Ad trachites virides in insula Inarime (*Pera di sopra*).

- (167) 2. O. DURIEUI Mtg. et Berkeley Expl. sc. de l'Alg. 279; Mass. Ric. App. 103. — Exs. Rbh. 22... (sub. *O. calcaria...*).  
*Thallus crassiusculus, lacteus. Apothecia immersa, lyrellae-formia, albo-pruinosa. Hypothecium nigrum. Asci ventricosi, octospori. Sporae utrinque obtusae, tetrablastae, long. 0,0183<sup>mm.</sup>, larg. 0,0061<sup>mm.</sup>, hyalinae.*  
Ad tofos calcarios in insulis *Pedagne*, prope Brundusium.
- (168) \* 3. O. VARIA Pers. var. *pulicaris* Fr. (Man. I, 50).  
Ad abietes in *Lucania* prope *Avigliano*.
- (169) \* 4. O. BULLATA Pers. (Man. III, 232).  
Ad truncos *Juglandium* in insula *Inarime*.

Gen. L. **Arthonia Ach.**

(Man. I, 51; II, 231; III, 233)

- (170) \* 1. ARTHONIA GALACTITES (DC.) Krb. (Man. II, 231), Almquist. Arth. 45. — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 143.  
Ad populos in *Lucania*, in insula *Inarime*, in *Apulia*, alioque.
- (171) \* 2. A. POPULINA Mass. Ric. 50. — Arthonia punctiformis Ach. var. quadriseptata (Ohlert) Almquist. Arth. 43 (Obs. I<sup>a</sup>).  
Ad corticem *Punicae Granati* L. in *Apulia* (*Ruvo*).
- (172) 3. A. GLAUCOMARIA Nyl. Almquist. Arth. 59. — Celidium grumosum Krb. Prg. 457.  
Ad apothecia lecanorina in insula *Inarime*.

Gen. LI. **Pachnolepia Mass.**

- (173) 1. PACHNOLEPIA DECUSSATA Fw. Krb. Syst. 297; Prg. 273. — Opegrapha Endlicheri (Garov.) Schaer. En. 158. — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 725.  
Ad rupes vulcanicas in insula *Inarime*.

Gen. LII. **Lecanactis Mass.**

- (174) 1. LECANACTIS DILLENIANA Ach. Krb. Syst. 276. — Le- cideae sp. Ach. Univ. 188. — Exs. Schaer. LH. 580; Rbh. L. E. 217.  
Ad rupes vulcanicas in insula *Inarime*.

Gen. LIII. **Conida** Mass.

(Man. III, 241)

- (175) \* 1. CONIDA CLEMENS Tul. Mem. 124; Krb. Prg. 458. — Arthoniae sp. Almquist. Arth. 57.

Ad apothecia *Placodii saxicolae* Poll. parasitica in *Apulia* (*Gravina*).

Fam. X. ENDOCARPEAE *Krb.*

(Man. III, 211 emend.)

Gen. LIV. **Endocarpon** *Hdw.*

(Man. I, 33; III, 211)

- (176) \* 1. ENDOCARPON MINIATUM Ach. var. *leptophyllum* Ach.  
Krb. Syst. 100. — Exs. Rhb. L. E. 425.

Ad rupes *Catania* (Gasparrini).

Gen. LV. **Endopyrenium** *Fw.*

(Man. II, 232; III, 233)

- (177) \* 1. ENDOPYRENIUM RUFESCENS Mass. (Man. II, 232). — Exs.  
Rhb. L. E. 5, 405.  
Ad rupes calcarias *Manfredonia* (Pasq.).

Fam. XI. VERRUCARIEAE *Fr.*

(Man. III, 234)

Gen. LVI. **Verrucaria** *DC.*

(Man. I, 52; II, 234; III, 236)

- (178) \* 1. VERRUCARIA CONTROVERSA Mass. (Man. I, 53). — Exs.  
Rhb. L. E. 226, 466, 821.

Ad rupes in insula *Inarime*; ad tofos calcarios in insulis *Pedagne*, prope Brundusium.

- (179) \* 2. V. PURPURASCENS Hffm. (Man. I, 53). — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 699.  
Ad rupes calcarias in insula *Caprearum*; in *Lucania* prope *Maratea* (Pomodoro).
- (180) 3. V. BELTRAMINIANA Mass. Sym. 93. — Exs. Mass. Lich. It. 331.  
Ad tofos vulcanicos in insula *Inarime* (*S. Nicola*); ad tofos calcarios in *Apulia* (*Gravina*).
- (181) \* 4. V. MURALIS Ach. (Man. I, 52). — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 408.  
Ad tofos et muros in *Apulia* satis frequens.
- (182) 5. V. PAPILLOSA Ach.; Krb. Syst. 350. — V. macularis γ acrotella Schaer. En. 214. — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 572.  
Ad rupes in *Solfatara*.

Gen. LVII. **Pyrenula** Ach.

(Man. I, 53; III, 236)

- (183) \* 1. PYRENULA NITIDA var. *nitidella* Schaer. (Man. I, 53). — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 86.  
Ad trunco prope Neapolim (*Ponti rossi*) (Pasq.); in insula *Inarime*.

Gen. LVIII. **Microthelia** Krb.

- (184) 1. MICROTHELIA MICULA (Fw.) Krb. Syst. 373. — Microthelia biformis Mass. Misc. 28; Pyrenulae sp. Schaer. L. H. 109. — Exs. Schaer. l. c.; Rbh. L. E. 391.  
Ad trunco annosos castanearum in insula *Inarime*.
- (185) 2. M. PYGMAEA Krb. Syst. 374. — Tichothecii sp. Krb. Prg. 467.  
Ad thallos alienos crustulosos in insula *Inarime* et in *Apulia*.

Gen. LIX. **Arthopyrenia** Mass.

(Man. I, 54; II, 235; III, 235)

- (186)\* 1. ARTHOPYRENIA CINEREO-PRUINOSA Schaer. (Man. III, 236).  
Ad trunco quercuum et cortices *Anagyrium* in *Apulia*.

(187) \* 2. A. PERSOONII Mass. var. *paucina* Mass. (Man. II, 235). — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 203. 658.

Ad cortices castanearum in insula *Inarime*.

(188) 3. A. FRAXINI Mass. Ric. 167; Krb. Prg. 390. — Pyrenulae punctiformis var. Anzi Ctg. 108. — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 146; Mass. L. it. 298, 299; Erb. crit. it. 797; Anzi Lich. min. rar. 385.

Ad corticem *Ligustri vulgaris* L. in sylvis *Lucaniae*, prope *Avigliano*.

(189) 4. ? A. AMPHILOMATIS n. sp.

*Thallus alienus. Apothecia atra in thallo alieno immersa, minutissima. Peritheciun atro-viride. Paraphyses nul- lae. Ascii cylindracei, numerosi. Sporae mediocres 6-8nae, e mono-tetrablastae, cuneiformes, uno apice attenuato, et saepius curvato, hyalinae.*

Ad thallum *Amphilomatis murorum* Hffm. parasitica. Obs. Propter formam ascorum et sporarum *virgulaeformium* specimen hoc est forsitan distinguendum ab *Arthopyreniis*: nos vero nescimus si potius ad *Leptosphaerias* Ard., quam ad genus aliud novum sit referendum; dum ideo dubiae sumus sententiae, ipsum interea sub genere *Arthopyrenia* Mass. recensemus.

## II. LICHENES HOMOEOMERICI *Wllr.*

### Fam. XII. COLLEMEAE *Krb.*

(Man. III, 238)

#### Sub-Fam. I. Collemaceae Fr.

(Man. III, l. c.)

#### Gen. LX. Collema *Hffm.*

(Man. I, 55; II, 236; III, 238)

(190) \* 1. COLLEMA PULPOSUM Bernh. (Man. I, 55). — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 72.

Ad terram muscosam in *Apulia* (*Gravina*); in *Vesevio Portici*, in *Calabria* (Pasq.).

- (191) \* 2. C. GRANOSUM Wlf. (Man. I, 55). — Exs. Schaer. LH. 432; Rbh. L. E. 354, 556.  
Ad terram prope Neapolim (Pasq.).
- (192) \* 3. C. CHEILEUM Ach. (Man. II, 236).  
Ad terram prope Neapolim (Pasq.).
- (193) 4. C. LIMOSUM Ach. Univ. 629; Nyl. Syn. 110.  
Ad terram prope Neapolim (Pasq.).

### Gen. LXI. **Leptogium Fr.**

(Man. I, 57; III, 240)

- (194). 1. LEPTOGIUM LACERUM Ach.  
\*  $\alpha$  majus Krb. (Man. III, 240). — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 710.  
In silvis prope Avigliano in *Lucania*; in *Calabria Ultra* (Pasq.).
- $\beta$  lophaeum Ach. Krb. Syst. 418; Nyl. Syn. 122. — Collema atrocoeruleum var. lophaeum Schaer. En. 249. — Exs. Schaer. LH. 407; Rbh. L. E. 711.  
Ad muscos in *Lucania* (Gasparini).
- (195) 2. L. CHLOROMELUM Nyl. Syn. 128. — Collematis sp. Ach. Univ. 646; Collema ruginosum Schaer. En. 251;  
Synechoblasti sp. Krb. Prg. 420.  
Ad trunco Caserta leg. Terracciano (in Herb. Baglietto).
- (196) 3. L. scOTINUM Fr. Nyl. Syn. 123. — Collematis sp. Ach. Univ. 651; Collema sinuatum Schaer. En. 250;  
Leptogii sp. Krb. Syst. 418. — Exs. Schaer. LH. 405?  
Ad muscos in *Calabria* (Pasq.).

### Gen. LXII. **Synechoblastus Trevis.**

(Man. I, 56; II, 236; III, 239)

- (197) \* 1. SYNECHOBLASTUS VESPERTILIO Lgthf. (Man. I, 56). — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 158.  
Ad oleas in *Galdo* (Fittipaldi); in silvis *Potenza*.
- (198) \* 2. S. FLACCIDUS Ach. (Man. II, 237). — Exs. Rbh. L. E. 129, 612.  
Ad rupes in insula *Inarime* (*S. Nicola*).

Gen. LXIII. **Lecothecium Trevis.**

(Man. II, 236; III, 241)

- (199) \* 1. LECOTHECIUM CORALLINOIDES Hffm. (Man. II, 236). —  
Exs. Rbh. L. E. 110.

Ad muscos in *Solfatara* prope *Puteolos*.

## EXPLICATIO TABULAE IV.

- Fig. 1. Sporae *Parmeliae tribaciae* Schaer.  
 » 2. Sporae *Lecanorae variaeformis* Bgl.  
 » 3. a Sporae b Theca et Paraphysis *Rinodinae luridescentis* Bgl.  
 » 4. a Sporae b Paraphysis c Theca *Rinodinae Fittipaldianae* Jat.  
 » 5. a Sporae b Paraphysis *Aspiciliae gibbose*, var. *cæculae* Ard.  
 » 6. a Sporae, theca et paraphysis b sporae *Acarosporae trachiticae* Jat.  
 » 7. a Theca b sporae *Biatorae Castaneae* Jat.  
 » 8. Sporae *Bilimbiae?* *epixanthoidis* Fr.  
 » 9. Sporae *Bilimbiae Spartii* Jat.  
 » 10. a Theca b sporae *Arthopyreniae Amphilomatis* Jat.

CONTRIBUTO ALLA FLORA SARDA. NOTA DI **L. MACCHIATI.**

Questo contributo non è che un catalogo di poche piante, affatto nuove per la Sardegna, o che nelle diverse flore non vi figurano per la Provincia di Sassari. Di poche specie che non sono nuove mi sono limitato a fare qualche aggiunta riguardo all'epoca di fioritura, ma soltanto per quelle per le quali la differenza tra le mie speciali osservazioni e quelle degli autori delle flore, mi parve enorme.

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